

## Table of Contents

Acknowledgements

Preface

Executive Summary

1. Introduction .....	1-1
1.1. Importance of Daylight .....	1-1
1.2. Objective and Scope of This Source Book .....	1-3
1.3. Other IEA SHC Task 21 Publications .....	1-5
1.4. How to Use This Source Book .....	1-5
2. Daylight in Building Design .....	2-1
2.1. Planning for Daylight at the Conceptual Design Phase .....	2-1
Daylight Availability .....	2-2
The Building Site and Obstructions .....	2-3
Building Schemes and Building Types .....	2-4
Retrofitting/Refurbishment .....	2-6
2.2. Daylighting Strategies for Rooms .....	2-7
Function of Windows .....	2-8
Design Strategies for Windows .....	2-9
Functional Division of a Window .....	2-11
Strategies for Fenestration .....	2-11
Relation to Adjacent Spaces .....	2-13
Finishing, Furnishing, and Using a Space .....	2-14

2.3. Design Strategies for Daylighting Systems	2-14
Function of Systems	2-16
Location	2-18
Ability to Change	2-19
Transparency	2-20
3. Performance Parameters	3-1
3.1. Introduction	3-1
3.2. Visual Comfort and Performance	3-4
Illuminance	3-4
Distribution	3-5
Glare	3-6
Direction	3-7
3.3. Visual Amenity	3-8
Outside View	3-8
Appearance	3-8
Apparent Brightness	3-9
Colour	3-9
Privacy	3-10
Social Behavior	3-10
Health	3-10
3.4. Thermal Comfort	3-10
3.5. Device Characteristics	3-11
3.6. Building Energy Use	3-12
Lighting Energy	3-12
Space-Conditioning Energy	3-13
Peak Demand	3-13
3.7. Economy	3-14
3.8. Codes and Standards	3-15
3.9. Construction and Systems Integration	3-15
Product Data	3-15
Systems Integration	3-16
User Considerations	3-16

4. Daylighting Systems .....	4-1
4.1. Introduction .....	4-1
4.2. System Matrix .....	4-2
4.3. Light Shelves .....	4-10
Technical Description .....	4-10
Application .....	4-11
Physical Principles and Characteristics .....	4-11
Control .....	4-14
Maintenance .....	4-14
Cost and Energy Savings .....	4-14
Some Examples of Use .....	4-14
Simulations and Measured Results .....	4-15
4.4. Louvers and Blind Systems .....	4-22
Technical Description .....	4-22
Application .....	4-23
Physical Principles and Characteristics .....	4-23
Control .....	4-24
Maintenance .....	4-25
Cost and Energy Savings .....	4-25
Some Examples of Use .....	4-25
Simulations and Measured Results .....	4-26
4.5. Prismatic Panels .....	4-38
Technical Description .....	4-38
Application .....	4-40
Physical Principles and Characteristics .....	4-41
Control .....	4-41
Maintenance .....	4-41
Cost and Energy Savings .....	4-41
Some Examples of Use .....	4-42
Simulations and Measured Results .....	4-43
4.6. Laser-Cut Panels .....	4-49
Technical Description .....	4-49
Application .....	4-51

	Physical Principles and Characteristics .....	4-51
	Control .....	4-53
	Maintenance .....	4-53
	Cost and Energy Savings .....	4-53
	Some Examples of Use .....	4-53
	Simulations and Measured Results .....	4-53
4.7.	Angular Selective Skylight (Laser-Cut Panel) .....	4-58
	Technical Description .....	4-58
	Application .....	4-59
	Physical Principles and Characteristics .....	4-60
	Control .....	4-61
	Maintenance .....	4-61
	Cost and Energy Savings .....	4-61
	Some Examples of Use .....	4-61
	Simulations and Measured Results .....	4-62
4.8.	Light-Guiding Shades .....	4-63
	Technical Description .....	4-64
	Application .....	4-65
	Physical Principles and Characteristics .....	4-66
	Control .....	4-66
	Maintenance .....	4-66
	Cost and Energy Savings .....	4-66
	Some Examples of Use .....	4-67
	Simulations and Measured Results .....	4-67
4.9.	Sun-Directing Glass .....	4-67
	Technical Description .....	4-67
	Application .....	4-69
	Physical Principles and Characteristics .....	4-69
	Control .....	4-70
	Maintenance .....	4-70
	Cost and Energy Savings .....	4-70
	Some Examples of Use .....	4-70
	Simulations and Measured Results .....	4-71

4.10. Zenithal Light-Guiding Glass with Holographic Optical Elements . . .	4-77
Technical Description . . . . .	4-77
Application . . . . .	4-78
Physical Principles and Characteristics . . . . .	4-78
Control . . . . .	4-78
Maintenance . . . . .	4-78
Cost and Energy Savings . . . . .	4-79
Some Examples of Use . . . . .	4-79
Simulations and Measured Results . . . . .	4-79
4.11. Directional Selective Shading Systems Using	
Holographic Optical Elements (HOEs) . . . . .	4-79
Technical Description . . . . .	4-80
Application . . . . .	4-82
Physical Principles and Characteristics . . . . .	4-82
Control . . . . .	4-83
Maintenance . . . . .	4-83
Cost and Energy Savings . . . . .	4-83
Some Examples of Use . . . . .	4-83
Simulations and Measured Results . . . . .	4-84
4.12. Anidolic Ceilings . . . . .	4-85
Technical Description . . . . .	4-85
Application . . . . .	4-86
Physical Principles and Characteristics . . . . .	4-87
Control . . . . .	4-88
Maintenance . . . . .	4-88
Cost and Energy Savings . . . . .	4-88
Some Examples of Use . . . . .	4-89
Simulations and Measured Results . . . . .	4-89
4.13. Anidolic Zenithal Openings . . . . .	4-93
Technical Description . . . . .	4-93
Application . . . . .	4-95
Physical Principles and Characteristics . . . . .	4-95
Control . . . . .	4-95

Maintenance .....	4-96
Cost and Energy Savings .....	4-96
Some Examples of Use .....	4-96
Simulations and Measured Results .....	4-97
4.14. Anidolic Solar Blinds .....	4-98
Technical Description .....	4-99
Application .....	4-100
Physical Principles and Characteristics .....	4-100
Control .....	4-101
Maintenance .....	4-101
Cost and Energy Savings .....	4-101
Some Examples of Use .....	4-102
Simulations and Measured Results .....	4-102
5. Daylight-Responsive Controls .....	5-1
5.1. Introduction .....	5-1
5.2. Daylight and Electric Light .....	5-2
Daylight Variations .....	5-2
Electric Light Sources .....	5-3
5.3. Electric Lighting Controls Systems .....	5-4
A Building Communications Network .....	5-5
New Installations and Retrofits .....	5-6
Components of an Electric Lighting System .....	5-6
Types of Control Strategies .....	5-7
5.4. Shading Controls .....	5-8
5.5. An Integrated Approach .....	5-9
Integrated Systems .....	5-9
5.6. Occupant Behaviour .....	5-10
5.7. Benefits .....	5-11
Savings Parameters .....	5-11
Energy and Cost Estimates .....	5-12
5.8. User Awareness .....	5-12
5.9. System Awareness .....	5-13

5.10. Installation and Maintenance .....	5-13
Calibration of Sensors .....	5-13
Maintenance .....	5-13
6. Design Tools .....	6-1
6.1. Introduction .....	6-1
6.2. Simple Tools .....	6-2
6.3. Computer-Based Tools .....	6-3
Radiosity Method .....	6-5
Ray-Tracing Techniques .....	6-6
Integrated Software Environments .....	6-8
Simple Computer-Based Calculation Tools .....	6-12
6.4. Physical Models .....	6-14
Sky Simulators .....	6-15
Full-Scale Test Rooms .....	6-18
6.5. Conclusions .....	6-19
7. Conclusions .....	7-1
7.1. Introduction .....	7-1
7.2. Performance .....	7-2
Shading Systems Using Diffuse Light .....	7-3
Shading Systems Using Direct Sunlight .....	7-3
Non-Shading Systems Using Diffuse Light .....	7-4
Non-Shading Systems Using Direct Sunlight .....	7-4
7.3. IEA SHC Task 21 Subtask A Achievements .....	7-5
7.4. Future Work .....	7-5
8. Appendices .....	8-1
8.1. Glossary .....	8-1
8.2. References and Bibliography .....	8-7
8.3. Optical Characteristics of Daylighting Materials .....	8-16
Geometrical Description .....	8-16
Luminous Transmittance (Directional) Measurements .....	8-17

Bi-directional Measurements .....	8-19
8.4. Test Room Descriptions .....	8-23
Technical University of Berlin (TUB), Germany .....	8-23
Danish Building Research Institute (SBI), Denmark .....	8-26
Norwegian University of Science and Technology (NTNU), Norway .....	8-28
Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory (LBNL), USA .....	8-30
Bartenbach LichtLabor (BAL), Austria .....	8-31
Queensland University of Technology (QUT), Australia .....	8-34
École Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (EPFL), Switzerland .....	8-36
Institut für Licht-und Bautechnik (ILB), Germany .....	8-38
Building Research Establishment (BRE), United Kingdom .....	8-40
Summary of Monitoring and Data .....	8-43
8.5. Monitoring Procedures .....	8-44
Objectives of the Monitoring Procedures .....	8-44
Approach .....	8-44
Monitoring Procedures .....	8-45
Conclusion .....	8-47
8.6. Manufacturers of Products .....	8-48
 Summery: Appendices on the CD-ROM .....	 S-1

## **Contents of the CD-ROM**

**The CD-ROM Contains the Complete Source Book Above and the Following Additional Materials:**

- 8.3. Optical Characteristics of Daylighting Materials (Complete)**
  - Performance Data**
- 8.5. Monitoring Procedures for the Assessment of Daylighting Performance of Buildings (Complete)**
  - Scale Model Daylighting Systems Evaluation**
  - Scale Model Validation Data**
- 8.7. Survey of Architectural Daylight Solutions**
- 8.8. Applications Guide for Daylight Responsive Lighting Control Systems Summary**
- 8.9. Results of Subtask C: Daylighting Design Tools**
  - Survey: Simple Design Tools**
  - Daylight Simulation: Methods, Algorithms, and Resources**
  - ADELIN 3.0 Software Description**
  - LESO DIAL Software Description**
- 8.10. Daylight in Building: 15 Case Studies from Around the World: Summary**
  - Example Case Study: Bayer Nordic Headquarters, Lyngby, Denmark**
  - Daylighting Monitoring Protocols and Procedures for Buildings**