

# Success of the Austrian Large-Scale Solar Systems Program

Gernot Wörther 05.06.2019





# Background...

- Political objectives to decarbonize
- ~ 46% of ultimate energy demand in Austria for heating (compared to only 20% for electric energy user)
- Very good positioning of Austria due to long-lasting tradition of solar thermal systems (2<sup>nd</sup> worldwide KWth/1.000 inhabitants)
- "small" solarthermal is increasingly under pressure





## Funding Programme largescale solar plants

#### Programme objectives

- Starting point for a broad implementation of large-scale solar plants
- Practical experience & scientific progress
- Dissemination of project outcomes (public data)

#### Aims of the Climate and Energy Fund

- Substitution of fossil fuels
- Acceleration of renewable energy
- Increase in energy efficiency

Create a new market segment







# Funding is provided for...

- 1. Construction of solar systems
  - Solar systems in the range of 100 – 10.000 m<sup>2</sup>
  - New technologies and innovative approaches
  - in the range of 50 -500 m<sup>2</sup>
  - 5 thematic areas







# Funding is provided for... 2. Accompanying research

- Consulting of applicants before submission (quality assurance)
- Measurement of plants in operation
- Improve knowledge and gain real life experience
- Publication of results & Know-How transfer



# SHC Award 2017

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- Climate and Energy Fund of Austria wins the International Energy Agency Solar Heating Programme SHC SOLAR AWARD in Abu Dhabi
- IEA SHC Solar Award for outstanding leadership or achievements in the field of solar heating and cooling
- "...innovative subsidy program to support market expansion of largescale solar themal systems" – Ken Guthrie, chairman of the IEA SHC





The call 2019

- 14.05.2019 28.02.2020
- Deadline mandatory talk with accomp. Research 21.02.2019
- Budget: 2,6 Mio € + Eler Cofund
- Up to 10.000 m<sup>2</sup> fundable
- Up to 50 % funding but no more than 750 K€ (or 1,25 Mio € for ELER-cofund) per Project
  + Input from the accomp. Research





#### klima+ energie fonds

## 5 thematic areas

- Solar process heatSolar district heating
  - High solar ratio (at least 20%) in business and service enterprises
  - Solar in combination with heat pump
  - New technologies and innovative approach

+ 25 % if project is monitored by accomp. research

Thematic area	Max. funding (€) per MWh solar yield	
Solar process heat	700 Euro/MWh	
Solar district he Niogimit with EL	.ER-cofund <sup>Wh</sup>	
High solar ratio	950 Euro/MWh	
In combination with heat pump	1.100 Euro/MWh	
New technologies	no restriction	

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# What we funded So far...







Solar district heating Solare Biowärme Mallnitz







Sports facility Bundessportzentrum Faaker See







Fruit juice production Obstsaftproduktion Krispel







Solar district heating Stadtteil Lehen in Salzburg





#### Funding by federal states (Call 1-9)







### Distribution among thematic areas (Call 1-9)







#### Geographical spread of projects (Call 1-9)







# Distribution of collector area (in m2) among size category

11% 8% Average collector area: 423 m<sup>2</sup> Biggest collector area: 7.020 m<sup>2</sup> 81%

■ 0 - 500 m2 ■ 501 - 1000 m2 ■ > 1000 m2





## Conclusions

- Accompanying research appreciated by community
- Economies of Scales are there but still cost vary by project
- External factors remain challenging(e.g gas prize, building permits)
- Innovations spread over time (e.g HP + TCA)
- Expertise for big solar is needed
- Few player in the field of big solar, but their projects are getting bigger
- SDH is a key thematic area in the funding programme





# To be continued...

- Future political focus in Austria is open
- National heat strategy is under preparation
- Time would be ripe for the next level big solar in Austria (10.000 m<sup>2</sup>+)
- Big solar can be an important element in future energy systems
- Big solar should be integrated into intelligent hybrid energy systems (funding programmes)



#### Further Information

www.klimafonds.gv.at

www.solare-grossanlagen.at

"Solar Thermal in Austria – an Economic Engine Powered by Sun"

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TaZJVYPezu4



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